

TRANSIT WEATHER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

Arthur L. Handman
Greater Hartford Transit District
Representing
Federal Transit Administration

2/28/00

TYPES OF TRANSIT SYSTEMS

- ◆ Rural (Bus and Paratransit)
- ◆ Urban:
 - ◆ Bus/Paratransit
 - ◆ Metro (Heavy Rail)
 - ◆ Light Rail
- ◆ Commuter Rail

WEATHER INFORMATION NEEDS

- ◆ At Gathering Stage (WIATSF of ITS efforts)
- ◆ Needs vary by user

SPECIFIC WEATHER PARAMETERS

- ◆ Freezing rain affects traction
- ◆ Fog affects visibility
- ◆ Snowfall rate and accumulation
- ◆ Temperature gradient/area
- ◆ Severe storm location

DECISION TIMING CRITICAL

- ◆ When is action required?
- ◆ What is forecast warning period?

WHO MAKES DECISION?

- ◆ Determines type and format of weather data
- ◆ Determines where weather information is sent

FEEDBACK

- ◆ Sensors on vehicles with MDTs
- ◆ Operator/Supervisor Observations

CURRENT STATUS

- ◆ Public/private reports
- ◆ Spot observations
- ◆ Internet (Weather Channel, e.g.)
- ◆ No standards for gathering or processing
- ◆ No standard decision matrix
- ◆ No standard instrumentation system architecture

UNIQUE EXPERIENCES/COST IMPACT

- ◆ Tornado destroyed bus - \$45,000 to replace
- ◆ Annual weather related damage claims - \$25,000
- ◆ Schedule delays - \$1,150 per hr.

FUTURE NEEDS

- ◆ Gather and standardize transit industry weather information needs
- ◆ Develop decision matrixes
- ◆ Develop system architecture
- ◆ Train users